

The Passion Week

Palm Sunday to Resurrection Sunday

Lesson Five
The Last Supper

1ST DAY
NISAN 10

2ND DAY
NISAN 11

3RD DAY
NISAN 12

4TH DAY
NISAN 13

5TH DAY
NISAN 14

6TH DAY
NISAN 15

7TH DAY
NISAN 16

1ST DAY
NISAN 17

SUNDAY

MONDAY

TUESDAY

WEDNESDAY

THURSDAY

FRIDAY

SATURDAY

SUNDAY

The events so far:

1ST DAY NISAN 10	2ND DAY NISAN 11	3RD DAY NISAN 12	4TH DAY NISAN 13	5TH DAY NISAN 14	6TH DAY NISAN 15	7TH DAY NISAN 16	1ST DAY NISAN 17
SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY

The events so far:

On Nisan 10 (Palm Sunday) Jesus made his triumphant entry into Jerusalem. He and his disciples returned to Bethany that night.

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On their way to Jerusalem on the morning of Nisan 11, Jesus cursed a fig tree. He went into the temple and “cast out all them that sold and bought.” Again they spent the night in Bethany.

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On their way to Jerusalem on the morning of Nisan 11, Jesus cursed a fig tree. He went into the temple and “cast out all them that sold and bought.” Again they spent the night in Bethany.

On the morning of Nisan 12, the disciples saw the tree Jesus cursed had withered away. At the temple Jesus chastised the Pharisees and scribes. That night in Bethany, a woman anointed his head with oil, and Judas decided to help the Jews in their plot to kill him.

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On the morning of Nisan 12, the disciples saw the tree Jesus cursed had withered away. At the temple Jesus chastised the Pharisees and scribes.

That night in Bethany, a woman anointed his head with oil, and Judas decided to help the Jews in their plot to kill him.

On Nisan 13, the Jews fortified their plans to put Jesus to death.

1ST DAY
NISAN 10

2ND DAY
NISAN 11

3RD DAY
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4TH DAY
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5TH DAY
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SUNDAY

MONDAY

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SATURDAY

SUNDAY



Luke 22:7

Then came the day of unleavened bread,
when the passover must be killed.

1ST DAY
NISAN 10

2ND DAY
NISAN 11

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4TH DAY
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SUNDAY

MONDAY

TUESDAY

WEDNESDAY

THURSDAY

FRIDAY

SATURDAY

SUNDAY



Luke 22:7

Then came the day of unleavened bread,
when the passover must be killed.

This always occurred on Nisan 14.

2 Chronicles 35:1

Moreover Josiah kept a passover unto the LORD
in Jerusalem: and they killed the passover on the
fourteenth *day* of the first month.



(This new timeline is not of the entire week, but the day itself.)

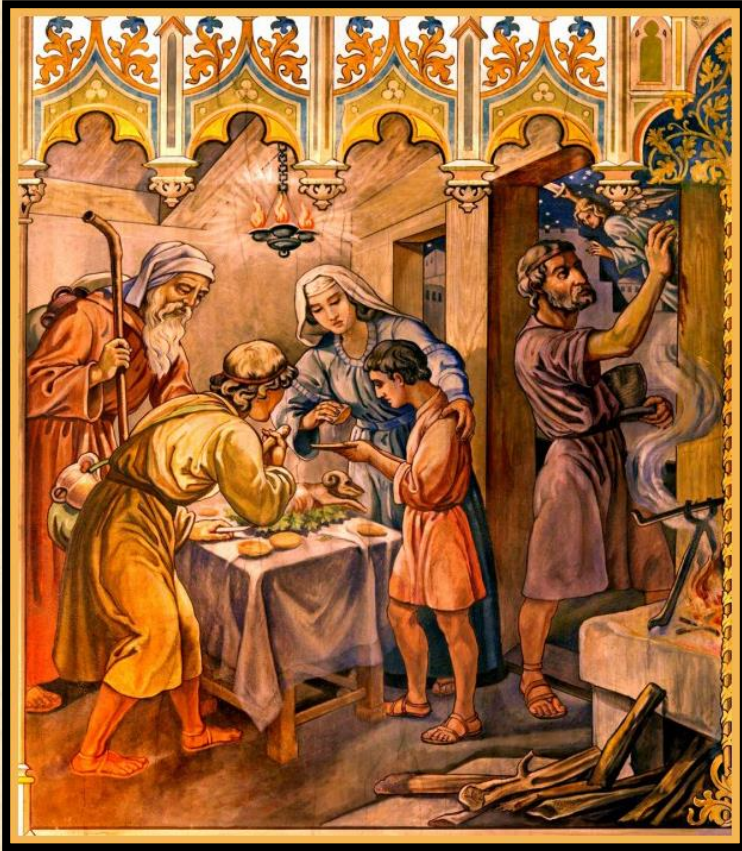


The killing of the paschal lambs took place in the late afternoon.

The Passover meal would begin in the evening and continue into Nisan 15, the start of the Feast of Unleavened Bread.

Numbers 28:16-17

- ¹⁶ And in the fourteenth day of the first month *is* the passover of the LORD.
- ¹⁷ And in the fifteenth day of this month *is* the feast: seven days shall unleavened bread be eaten.



Exodus 12:8-11

- ⁸ And they shall eat the flesh in that night, roast with fire, and unleavened bread; *and with bitter herbs* they shall eat it.
- ⁹ Eat not of it raw, nor sodden at all with water, but roast *with fire*; his head with his legs, and with the purtenance thereof.
- ¹⁰ And ye shall let nothing of it remain until the morning; and that which remaineth of it until the morning ye shall burn with fire.
- ¹¹ And thus shall ye eat it; *with your loins girded, your shoes on your feet, and your staff in your hand; and ye shall eat it in haste: it is the LORD'S passover.*

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But in our timeline, we are still in the early hours of Nisan 14 – our Wednesday evening.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

MATTHEW

26:17-19

MARK

14:12-16

LUKE

22:7-13

JOHN

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Luke 22:8

And he sent Peter and John, saying,
Go and prepare us the passover, that we may
eat.



Luke 22:8

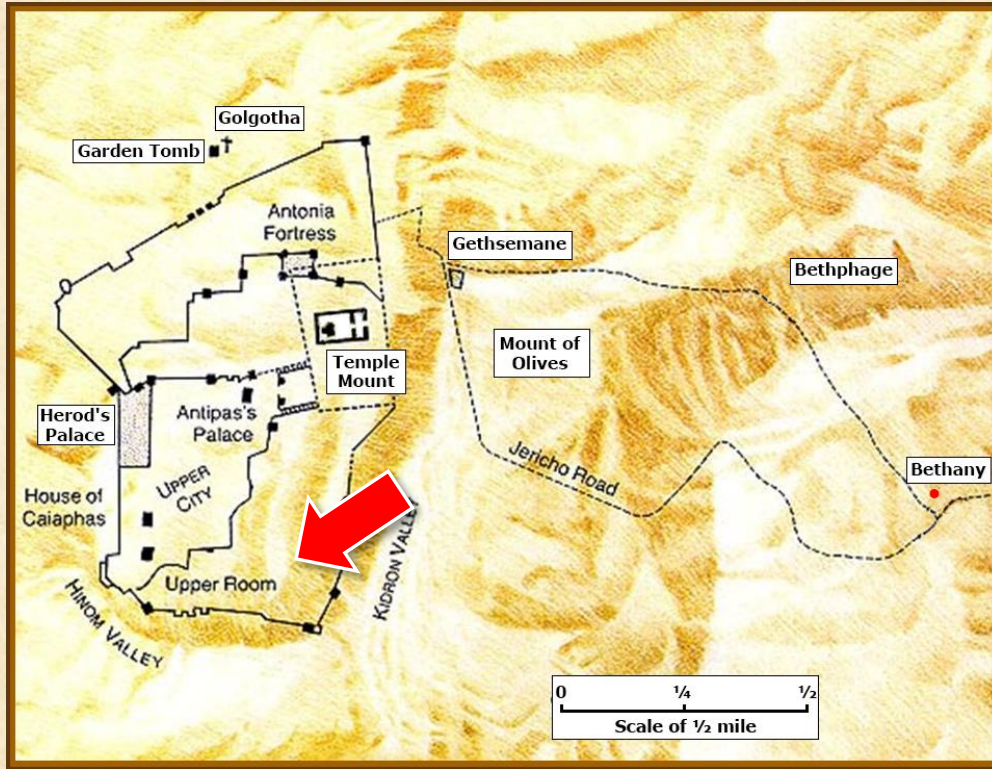
And he sent Peter and John, saying,
Go and prepare us the passover, that we may
eat.

(Luke is probably writing about something that
happened earlier that day or week.)



Luke 22:9-13

- ⁹ And they said unto him,
Where wilt thou that we prepare?
- ¹⁰ And he said unto them,
Behold, when ye are entered into the city,
there shall a man meet you, bearing a pitcher
of water; follow him into the house where he
entereth in.
- ¹¹ And ye shall say unto the goodman of the
house, The Master saith unto thee,
Where is the guestchamber, where I shall eat
the passover with my disciples?
- ¹² And he shall shew you a large upper room
furnished: there make ready.
- ¹³ And they went, and found as he had said unto
them: and they made ready the passover.



The Upper Room or *Cenacle* is said to be in the southern part of the Old City of Jerusalem on Mount Zion.



The buildings that stand there today date back only to the 12th Century.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

MATTHEW

26:17-19

26:20

MARK

14:12-16

14:17

LUKE

22:7-13

22:14-18

JOHN

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13:1-2



Mark 14:17: And in the evening he cometh with the twelve.



Mark 14:17: And in the evening he cometh with the twelve.
 (this is Wednesday evening – the start of Nisan 14)



The Last Supper took place almost 24 hours *before* the Passover meal.



Jesus had hoped to eat the passover with his apostles, but now he knew this would not happen.

Luke 22:14-16

- ¹⁴ And when the hour was come,
he sat down, and the twelve apostles with him.
- ¹⁵ And he said unto them,
With desire I have desired to eat this passover with you before I suffer:
- ¹⁶ For I say unto you,
I will not any more eat thereof, until it be fulfilled in the kingdom of God.



John confirms that the Last Supper took place *before* the Passover feast.

John 13:1

Now **before** the feast of the passover, when Jesus knew that his hour was come that he should depart out of this world unto the Father, having loved his own which were in the world, he loved them unto the end.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

MATTHEW

26:17-19

26:20

26:21-26

MARK

14:12-16

14:17

14:18-22

LUKE

22:7-13

22:14-18

22:21-23

JOHN

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13:1-2

13:18-26



Mark 14:18-19

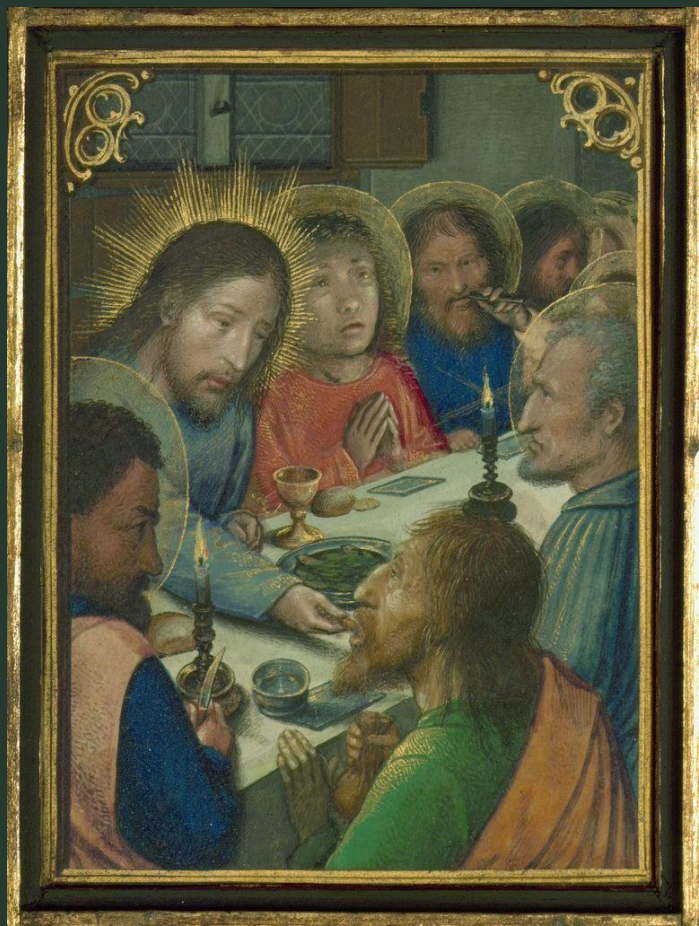
- ¹⁸ And as they sat and did eat, Jesus said,
Verily I say unto you,
One of you which eateth with me shall betray
me.
- ¹⁹ And they began to be sorrowful,
and to say unto him one by one, *Is it I?*
and another *said, Is it I?*



John 13:25-26

²⁵ He then lying on Jesus' breast saith unto him,
Lord, who is it?

²⁶ Jesus answered,
He it is, to whom I shall give a sop,
when I have dipped it.
And when he had dipped the sop,
he gave it to Judas Iscariot, *the son of Simon.*



John 13:25-26

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John 13:25-26

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He it is, to whom I shall give a sop,
when I have dipped it.

*And when he had dipped the sop,
he gave it to Judas Iscariot, the son of Simon.*

The sop was a piece of the bread that the host would dip it into the broth and give it to one of his guests as a sign of love and friendship.



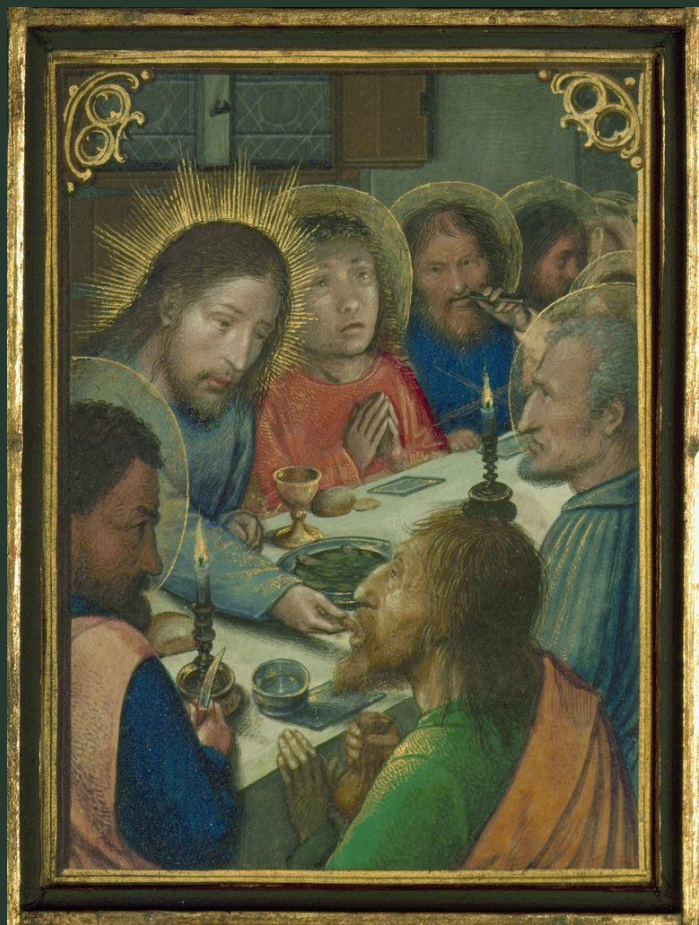
John 13:25-26

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He it is, to whom I shall give a sop,
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*And when he had dipped the sop,
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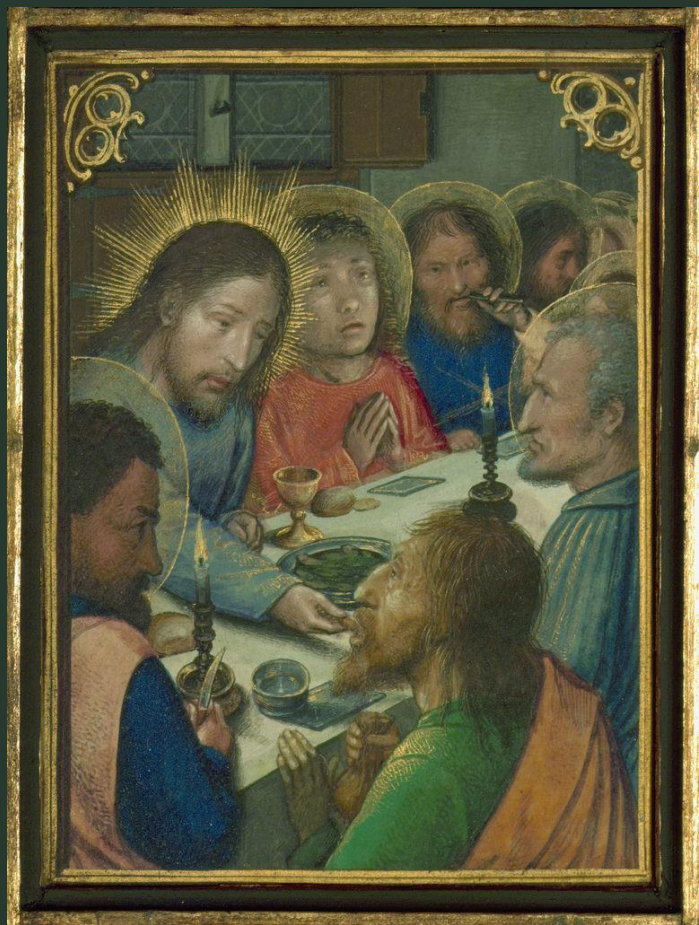
Jesus gave Judas the sop to show his love for him –
even though he knew Judas would betray him!



John 13:27

²⁷ And after the sop Satan entered into him.

Then said Jesus unto him,
That thou doest, do quickly.



John 13:28-29

- ²⁸ Now no man at the table knew for what intent he spake this unto him.
- ²⁹ For some of *them* thought, because Judas had the bag, that Jesus had said unto him, Buy *those things* that we have need of against the feast; or, that he should give something to the poor.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30



John 13:30

He then having received the sop went immediately out: and it was night.



One could reasonably guess it was now around 9PM.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

The bread and the cup.

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30

26:27-29

14:23-25

22:19-20

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After Judas departed,



After Judas departed, Jesus served the bread and cup.



Mark 14:22-24

- ²² And as they did eat, Jesus took bread, and blessed, and brake *it*, and gave to them, and said, Take, eat: this is my body.
- ²³ And he took the cup, and when he had given thanks, he gave *it* to them: and they all drank of it.
- ²⁴ And he said unto them, This is my blood of the new testament, which is shed for many.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

The bread and the cup.

Jesus washes the disciples' feet.

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30

26:27-29

14:23-25

22:19-20

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13:3-11



John 13:2-5

- ² And supper being ended, the devil having now put into the heart of Judas Iscariot, Simon's son, to betray him;
- ³ Jesus knowing that the Father had given all things into his hands, and that he was come from God, and went to God;
- ⁴ He riseth from supper, and laid aside his garments; and took a towel, and girded himself.
- ⁵ After that he poureth water into a bason, and began to wash the disciples' feet, and to wipe *them* with the towel wherewith he was girded.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

The bread and the cup.

Jesus washes the disciples' feet.

He teaches about true service.

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30

26:27-29

14:23-25

22:19-20

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13:3-11

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22:24-30

13:12-17



John 13:12-15

- ¹² So after he had washed their feet, and had taken his garments, and was set down again, he said unto them, Know ye what I have done to you?
- ¹³ Ye call me Master and Lord: and ye say well; for so I am.
- ¹⁴ If I then, your Lord and Master, have washed your feet; ye also ought to wash one another's feet.
- ¹⁵ For I have given you an example, that ye should do as I have done to you.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

The bread and the cup.

Jesus washes the disciples' feet.

He teaches about true service.

Jesus gives a new commandment.

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30

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13:3-11

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22:24-30

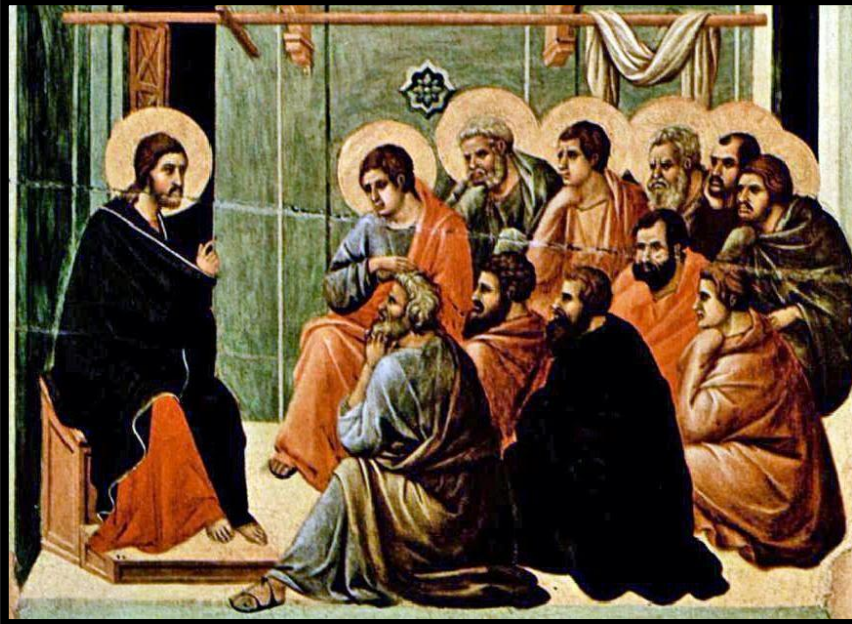
13:12-17

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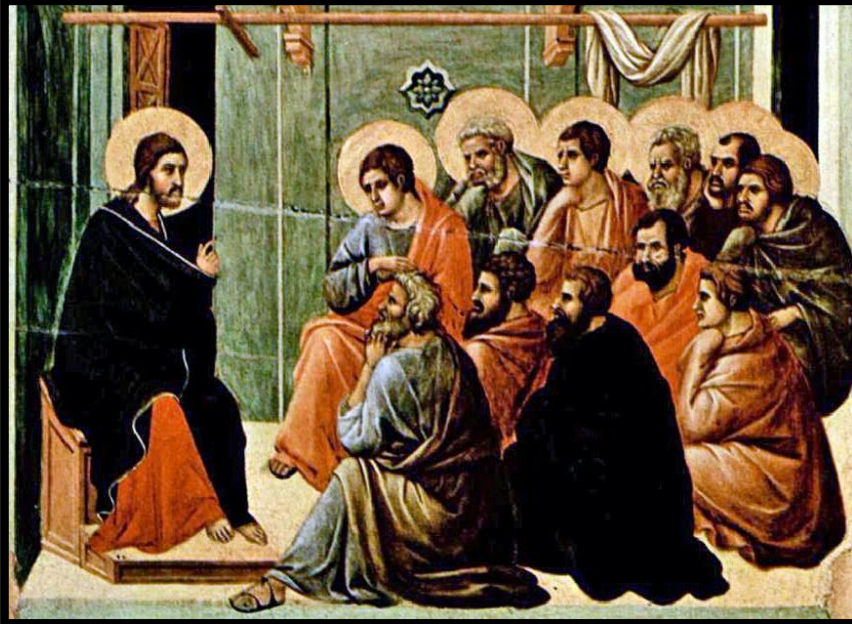
13:31-35



Jesus told them he would not be with them much longer:

John 13:33

³³ Little children,
yet a little while I am with you.
Ye shall seek me:
and as I said unto the Jews,
Whither I go, ye cannot come;
so now I say to you.



He gave them this new commandment:

John 13:34-35

- ³⁴ A new commandment I give unto you,
That ye love one another;
as I have loved you, that ye also love
one another.
- ³⁵ By this shall all men know that ye are
my disciples, if ye have love one to
another.

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

The bread and the cup.

Jesus washes the disciples' feet.

He teaches about true service.

Jesus gives a new commandment.

Jesus foretells Peter's denials.

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30

26:27-29

14:23-25

22:19-20

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13:3-11

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22:24-30

13:12-17

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13:31-35

26:31-35

14:27-31

22:31-34

13:36-38



John 13:36-38:

³⁶ Simon Peter said unto him,
Lord, whither goest thou?

Jesus answered him,
Whither I go, thou canst not follow me now;
but thou shalt follow me afterwards.

³⁷ Peter said unto him,
Lord, why cannot I follow thee now?
I will lay down my life for thy sake.

³⁸ Jesus answered him,
Wilt thou lay down thy life for my sake?
Verily, verily, I say unto thee,
The cock shall not crow,
till thou hast denied me thrice [three times].

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

The bread and the cup.

Jesus washes the disciples' feet.

He teaches about true service.

Jesus gives a new commandment.

Jesus foretells Peter's denials.

He prepares his disciples for perilous times.

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30

26:27-29

14:23-25

22:19-20

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13:3-11

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22:24-30

13:12-17

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13:31-35

26:31-35

14:27-31

22:31-34

13:36-38

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22:35-38

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It was in this “large upper room” that Jesus spoke the truths recorded in John 14:



John 14:2, 6, 18, 27

- ² In my Father's house are many mansions ...
I go to prepare a place for you.
- ⁶ ... I am the way, the truth, and the life:
no man cometh unto the Father, but by me.
- ¹⁸ I will not leave you comfortless:
I will come to you.
- ²⁷ Peace I leave with you,
my peace I give unto you:
not as the world giveth, give I unto you.
Let not your heart be troubled,
neither let it be afraid.

Only Luke recorded this new directive Jesus gave to his apostles:

Luke 22:35-38

³⁵ And he said unto them, When I sent you without purse, and scrip, and shoes, lacked ye any thing? And they said, Nothing.

³⁶ Then said he unto them, But now, he that hath a purse, let him take it, and likewise *his* scrip: and he that hath no sword, let him sell his garment, and buy one.

³⁷ For I say unto you, that this that is written must yet be accomplished in me, And he was reckoned among the transgressors: for the things concerning me have an end.

³⁸ And they said, Lord, behold, here *are* two swords. And he said unto them, It is enough.





³⁶ Then said he unto them,
But now, he that hath a **purse**, let him take it,
and likewise *his* **scrip**:

A **purse** is a money bag.

A **scrip** is a leather sack in which
travelers and shepherds carried
their provisions.



David “chose him five smooth stones out of the brook, and put them in a shepherd's bag which he had, **even in a scrip**” (1 Samuel 17:40).

NISAN 14

Wednesday evening
to Wednesday night

THE LAST SUPPER

Jesus sends Peter and John to find a place.

The meal.

Jesus reveals his betrayer.

Judas leaves to betray him.

The bread and the cup.

Jesus washes the disciples' feet.

He teaches about true service.

Jesus gives a new commandment.

Jesus foretells Peter's denials.

He prepares his disciples for perilous times.

They depart for the Mount of Olives

MATTHEW

MARK

LUKE

JOHN

26:17-19

14:12-16

22:7-13

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26:20

14:17

22:14-18

13:1-2

26:21-26

14:18-22

22:21-23

13:18-26

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13:27-30

26:27-29

14:23-25

22:19-20

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13:3-11

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22:24-30

13:12-17

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13:31-35

26:31-35

14:27-31

22:31-34

13:36-38

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22:35-38

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26:30

14:26

22:39

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1ST DAY NISAN 10	2ND DAY NISAN 11	3RD DAY NISAN 12	4TH DAY NISAN 13	PASSOVER	6TH DAY NISAN 15	7TH DAY NISAN 16	1ST DAY NISAN 17
SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY



And then Jesus said,
“... Arise, let us go hence” (John 14:31).

1ST DAY NISAN 10	2ND DAY NISAN 11	3RD DAY NISAN 12	4TH DAY NISAN 13	PASSOVER	6TH DAY NISAN 15	7TH DAY NISAN 16	1ST DAY NISAN 17
SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY



Matthew 26:30

And when they had sung an hymn,
they went out into the mount of
Olives.



UP NEXT:
In Gethsemane

What did you learn?

1. The Passover lamb was always killed on the
___ 13th
___ 14th or
___ 15th day of Nisan.

The 14th of Nisan.

2 Chronicles 35:1

... and they killed the passover on the fourteenth *day* of the first month.

What did you learn?

2. Who did Jesus send to find a place for them to eat the passover?

He sent Peter and John (Lk 22:8).

What did you learn?

3. Yes or No: The Last Supper and the Passover meal are the same thing.

No. The Last Supper was held on the day before Passover.

What did you learn?

4. Why did Jesus dip the sop and give it to Judas?

To show his love for him and to show that he knew Judas was the one who would betray him.

What did you learn?

5. According to John 13:15, why did Jesus wash the feet of his disciples?

As an example (of true service).

What did you learn?

6. What was the new commandment that Jesus gave his disciples?

“That ye love one another; as I have loved you, that ye also love one another.”

What did you learn?

7. Jesus said Peter would deny him ___ times.

Three times.

“The cock shall not crow, till thou hast denied me thrice” (Jn 13:38)

What did you learn?

8. Name two great truths Jesus taught in the upper room that are found in John 14.

In my Father's house are many mansions... I go to prepare a place for you.

I am the way, the truth, and the life: no man cometh unto the Father, but by me.

I will not leave you comfortless: I will come to you.

Peace I leave with you, my peace I give unto you: not as the world giveth, give I unto you.

What did you learn?

9. What are the three things Jesus told his disciples to carry in Luke 22:36?

A purse, a scrip, a sword.

What did you learn?

10. What did Jesus and his disciples do before they went to the Mount of Olives?

They sang a hymn (Mt 26:30).



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